

## Curatorial > PROBES

With this section, RWM continues a line of programmes devoted to exploring the complex map of sound art from different points of view organised in curatorial series.

Curated by Chris Cutler, **PROBES** takes Marshall McLuhan's conceptual contrapositions as a starting point to analyse and expose the search for a new sonic language made urgent after the collapse of tonality in the twentieth century. The series looks at the many probes and experiments that were launched in the last century in search of new musical resources, and a new aesthetic; for ways to make music adequate to a world transformed by disorientating technologies.

Curated by Chris Cutler

### PDF Contents:

- [01. Summary](#)
- [02. Playlist](#)
- [03. Selected links](#)
- [04. Notes](#)
- [05. Credits](#)
- [06. Acknowledgements](#)
- [07. Copyright note](#)

At the start of the seventies, Chris Cutler co-founded The Ottawa Music Company – a 22-piece Rock composer's orchestra – before joining British experimental group Henry Cow, with whom he toured, recorded and worked in dance and theatre projects for the next eight years. Subsequently he co-founded a series of mixed national groups: Art Bears, News from Babel, Cassiber, The (ec) Nudes, p53 and The Science Group, and was a permanent member of American bands Pere Ubu, Hail and The Wooden Birds. Outside a succession of special projects for stage, theatre, film and radio he still works consistently in successive projects with Fred Frith, Zeena Parkins, Jon Rose, Tim Hodgkinson, David Thomas, Peter Blegvad, Daan Vandewalle, Ikue Mori, Lotte Anker, Stevan Tickmayer, Annie Gosfield and spectralists Iancu Dumitrescu and Ana Maria Avram. He is a permanent member of The Bad Boys (Cage, Stockhausen, Fluxus &c.) The Artaud Beats and The Artbears Songbook, and turns up with the usual suspects in all the usual improvising contexts. As a soloist he has toured the world with his extended, electrified, kit.

Adjacent projects include commissioned works for radio, various live movie soundtracks, *Signe de Trois* for surround-sound projection, the daily year-long soundscape series *Out of the Blue Radio* for Resonance FM, and p53 for Orchestra and Soloists.

He also founded and runs the independent label ReR Megacorp and the art distribution service Gallery and Academic and is author of the theoretical collection *File Under Popular* – as well as of numerous articles and papers published in 16 languages. [www.ccutler.com/ccutler](http://www.ccutler.com/ccutler)

# PROBES #16

PROBES #16 concludes the four programmes that investigate the repurposing of folk instruments. This time it's banjos, mandolins, balalaikas, jew's harps and ensembles of folk instruments are extracted from their proper contexts and made to do strange and unnatural things.

## 01. Summary

In the late nineteenth century two facts conspired to change the face of music: the collapse of common practice tonality (which overturned the certainties underpinning the world of art music), and the invention of a revolutionary new form of memory, sound recording (which redefined and greatly empowered the world of popular music). A tidal wave of probes and experiments into new musical resources and new organisational practices ploughed through both disciplines, bringing parts of each onto shared terrain before rolling on to underpin a new aesthetics able to follow sound and its manipulations beyond the narrow confines of 'music'. This series tries analytically to trace and explain these developments, and to show how, and why, both musical and post-musical genres take the forms they do. In PROBES #16 banjos, mandolins, balalaikas and the jew's harp are made to do unaccustomed and groundbreaking things.

## 02. Playlist

- 01 Gregorio Paniagua, 'Anakrousis', 1978
- 02 Kurt Weill/Max Schönher, 'Suite from Die Dreigroschenoper' (excerpt). Original written in 1928, this arrangement as a suite, is from 1956
- 03 Earl Scruggs and friends, 'Foggy Mountain Breakdown' (excerpts), 2001
- 04 Eagles, 'Journey of the Sorcerer' (excerpts), 1975
- 05 Mark Sylvester, 'Trio No. 1' for banjo, oboe and cello, movement 2 (excerpt), 2006
- 06 Eugene Chadbourne and Warren Smith, 'Odd Time for Two' (excerpts) 2011
- 07 Antonio Vivaldi, 'Concerto for Mandolin in C Major' (excerpt), 1725
- 08 Ludwig van Beethoven, 'Andante con Variazioni in D major' (excerpts) 1796
- 09 Giuseppe Manente, 'Arte Mandolinistica' (excerpts), date unknown, performed by Arte Tokyo in 2011
- 10 Avner Dorman, 'Mandolin Concerto' (excerpts), 2006
- 11 Arnold Schoenberg, 'Serenade, Op. 24' (excerpt), 1920-23
- 12 Jean Paul Charles Quartette, 'Tida Swing', 1989
- 13 Balalaika, 'Dedushkina Svirel' (excerpts), 1968
- 14 Van Dyke Parks, 'Wedding in Madagascar' (excerpts), 2011
- 15 Baikal Jew's Harp Orchestra, 'Fangjen' (excerpts), 2012
- 16 Johann Heinrich Hormann, 'Partita in C' (excerpt), 1765
- 17 Dizzy Gillespie and Jon Hendricks, 'SCAT' with mouth harp (excerpts), 1980
- 18 Jean-Jean, jew's harp techno demo on French TV Chat Show (excerpts), 2012
- 19 Egor Gogolev, 'Buluu [Khomus]' (excerpts), 2011; Szilagyi Zoltan, 'Okha [Doromb]' (excerpt), 2011, and 'Kecskemet' (excerpt), 2011; Robert Zagretdinov 'ofo [Kumbyra]' (excerpt), 2011
- 20 Koichi Makigami and Anton Bruhin, 'Mojiri' (excerpts), 1998
- 21 The Incredible String Band, 'Koeoaddi There' (excerpt), 1968
- 22 Juan García Esquivel, 'Lazybones' (excerpts), 1961
- 23 Vinko Globokar, 'Étude pour Folklor II' (excerpts), 1968
- 24 Zygmunt Krauze, 'Idyll' (excerpt), 1974
- 25 Gregorio Paniagua, 'Anakrousis', 1978



[Juan García Esquivel]

---

### 03. Selected links

Mark Sylvester

[www.marksylvester.net](http://www.marksylvester.net)

Eugene Chadbourne

[www.eugenechadbourne.com](http://www.eugenechadbourne.com)

Arte Mandolistica

[www.arte-mandolin.com](http://www.arte-mandolin.com)

Avner Dorman

[www.avnerdormanmusic.com](http://www.avnerdormanmusic.com)

Schoenberg

[www.schoenberg.at/index.php?lang=en](http://www.schoenberg.at/index.php?lang=en)

Van Dyke Parks

[bananastan.com](http://bananastan.com)

Baikal Jew's Harp Orchestra "Fangjen"

[www.overtone.cc/video/baikal-jew-s-harp-orchestra-fangjen](http://www.overtone.cc/video/baikal-jew-s-harp-orchestra-fangjen)

Jew's Harp Society

[www.jewsharpsociety.org/publications](http://www.jewsharpsociety.org/publications)

Jew's Harp Guild

[www.jewsharpguild.org/](http://www.jewsharpguild.org/)

The Incredible String Band

[www.wolfgangrostek.de/5000onions/index.html](http://www.wolfgangrostek.de/5000onions/index.html)

Mike Heron

[www.mikeheron.co.uk/](http://www.mikeheron.co.uk/)

Pigs Whisker Music

[www.pigswhiskermusic.co.uk/](http://www.pigswhiskermusic.co.uk/)

Zygmunt Krauze

[www.zygmuntkrauze.com/en/](http://www.zygmuntkrauze.com/en/)

---

### 04. Notes

#### On length and edits.

The purpose of these programmes is to give some practical impression of the probes we discuss. This necessitates for the most part extracting short stretches of music from longer wholes, which, of course, compromises the integrity and disrupts the context inherent in the original works. I have also, on occasion, edited different sections of a longer work together, better to illustrate the points under discussion. So the examples played in the programmes should not be confused with the works themselves. Wherever the word (excerpt) appears after a title in the programme transcript, this indicates that what follows is an illustration, not a composition as it was conceived or intended. If something catches your ear, please do go back to the source.

#### Notification

If you want to be notified when a new probe goes up, please mail [rermegacorp@dial.pipex.com](mailto:rermegacorp@dial.pipex.com) with subject: Probe Me.

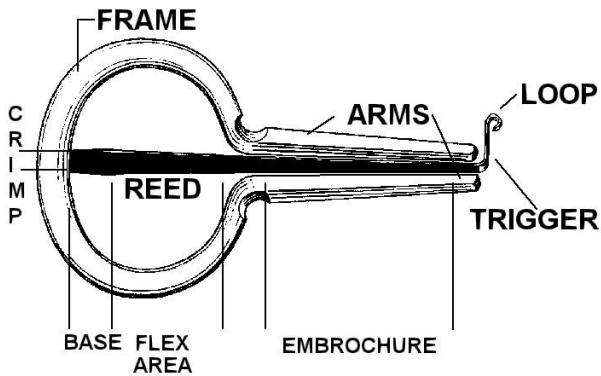
---

### 05. Credits

Curated and produced by Chris Cutler. Engineered and mastered by Bob Drake at Studio Midi-Pyrenees, Caudeval, France. Recorded with Studio Projects C1 microphone, home-made mic preamp built by EM Thomas, designed by Yasushi



## TRUMP PARTS



[Jew Harp]

Utsunomia and a home-made compressor by EM Thomas. Edited with a PC and Samplitude Pro version 12.

---

### 06. Credits

Carve their names with pride: thanks to David Petts, Ted Eschliman, Jonas Vogensen, William Sharp. Chuck O'Meara and Mark Sylvester.

---

### 07. Copyright note

2016. All rights reserved. © by the respective authors and publishers.

Ràdio Web MACBA is a non-profit research and transmission project. Every effort has been made to trace copyright holders; any errors or omissions are inadvertent, and will be corrected whenever it's possible upon notification in writing to the publisher.